

سید ابراہیم علی ہادی

گوهر محویر:

زمرہ: ۱۹۷۰ء کی دہائی

رَدَّوْهُمَا بَعْدَ وَرَدِهِمَا:

قرآن مجید:

1. وَدُسْرُ

[illegible]

وَبُورِ السَّوْدَىٰ وَدَارِ السَّوْدَىٰ وَدِي السَّوْدَىٰ.

(۱) دسوار، موخبر، ترسیل، انجمن، مودی، مسرور، دسوار، موخبر، ترسیل، مودی، دسوار، موخبر، ترسیل، مودی

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

2. **تحریر**

[illegible]

[illegible]

3. رَسْمُ

[illegible]

- [illegible]

.4

[illegible]

- (۳) ا س ر د ز د ی س ر و م د ش ه ب ر د ی ا س ک ت س و ت ر ی م و س ر ر س و ت ر ی م و س ر س و ت ر ی م و س ر

[illegible]

.5

١٠ ١١ ١٢ ١٣ ١٤ ١٥ ١٦ ١٧ ١٨ ١٩ ٢٠ ٢١ ٢٢ ٢٣ ٢٤ ٢٥ ٢٦ ٢٧ ٢٨ ٢٩ ٣٠ ٣١ ٣٢ ٣٣ ٣٤ ٣٥ ٣٦ ٣٧ ٣٨ ٣٩ ٤٠ ٤١ ٤٢ ٤٣ ٤٤ ٤٥ ٤٦ ٤٧ ٤٨ ٤٩ ٥٠ ٥١ ٥٢ ٥٣ ٥٤ ٥٥ ٥٦ ٥٧ ٥٨ ٥٩ ٦٠ ٦١ ٦٢ ٦٣ ٦٤ ٦٥ ٦٦ ٦٧ ٦٨ ٦٩ ٧٠ ٧١ ٧٢ ٧٣ ٧٤ ٧٥ ٧٦ ٧٧ ٧٨ ٧٩ ٨٠ ٨١ ٨٢ ٨٣ ٨٤ ٨٥ ٨٦ ٨٧ ٨٨ ٨٩ ٩٠ ٩١ ٩٢ ٩٣ ٩٤ ٩٥ ٩٦ ٩٧ ٩٨ ٩٩ ١٠٠

.6

[illegible]

7

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

١٥٠
 ١٥١
 ١٥٢
 ١٥٣
 ١٥٤
 ١٥٥
 ١٥٦
 ١٥٧
 ١٥٨
 ١٥٩
 ١٦٠
 ١٦١
 ١٦٢
 ١٦٣
 ١٦٤
 ١٦٥
 ١٦٦
 ١٦٧
 ١٦٨
 ١٦٩
 ١٧٠
 ١٧١
 ١٧٢
 ١٧٣
 ١٧٤
 ١٧٥
 ١٧٦
 ١٧٧
 ١٧٨
 ١٧٩
 ١٨٠
 ١٨١
 ١٨٢
 ١٨٣
 ١٨٤
 ١٨٥
 ١٨٦
 ١٨٧
 ١٨٨
 ١٨٩
 ١٩٠
 ١٩١
 ١٩٢
 ١٩٣
 ١٩٤
 ١٩٥
 ١٩٦
 ١٩٧
 ١٩٨
 ١٩٩
 ٢٠٠

9. $\frac{1}{x^2} = x^{-2}$

١٠
 ١١
 ١٢
 ١٣
 ١٤
 ١٥
 ١٦
 ١٧
 ١٨
 ١٩
 ٢٠
 ٢١
 ٢٢
 ٢٣
 ٢٤
 ٢٥
 ٢٦
 ٢٧
 ٢٨
 ٢٩
 ٣٠
 ٣١
 ٣٢
 ٣٣
 ٣٤
 ٣٥
 ٣٦
 ٣٧
 ٣٨
 ٣٩
 ٤٠
 ٤١
 ٤٢
 ٤٣
 ٤٤
 ٤٥
 ٤٦
 ٤٧
 ٤٨
 ٤٩
 ٥٠
 ٥١
 ٥٢
 ٥٣
 ٥٤
 ٥٥
 ٥٦
 ٥٧
 ٥٨
 ٥٩
 ٦٠
 ٦١
 ٦٢
 ٦٣
 ٦٤
 ٦٥
 ٦٦
 ٦٧
 ٦٨
 ٦٩
 ٧٠
 ٧١
 ٧٢
 ٧٣
 ٧٤
 ٧٥
 ٧٦
 ٧٧
 ٧٨
 ٧٩
 ٨٠
 ٨١
 ٨٢
 ٨٣
 ٨٤
 ٨٥
 ٨٦
 ٨٧
 ٨٨
 ٨٩
 ٩٠
 ٩١
 ٩٢
 ٩٣
 ٩٤
 ٩٥
 ٩٦
 ٩٧
 ٩٨
 ٩٩
 ١٠٠

10. سَمِعْتُ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ ﷺ يَقُولُ مَنْ قَالَ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ عَشْرًا كَانَتْ لَهُ مِائَةُ حَسَنَةٍ

[illegible]

11. $\frac{1}{x^2} = x^{-2}$

١٠ ١١ ١٢ ١٣ ١٤ ١٥ ١٦ ١٧ ١٨ ١٩ ٢٠ ٢١ ٢٢ ٢٣ ٢٤ ٢٥ ٢٦ ٢٧ ٢٨ ٢٩ ٣٠ ٣١ ٣٢ ٣٣ ٣٤ ٣٥ ٣٦ ٣٧ ٣٨ ٣٩ ٤٠ ٤١ ٤٢ ٤٣ ٤٤ ٤٥ ٤٦ ٤٧ ٤٨ ٤٩ ٥٠ ٥١ ٥٢ ٥٣ ٥٤ ٥٥ ٥٦ ٥٧ ٥٨ ٥٩ ٦٠ ٦١ ٦٢ ٦٣ ٦٤ ٦٥ ٦٦ ٦٧ ٦٨ ٦٩ ٧٠ ٧١ ٧٢ ٧٣ ٧٤ ٧٥ ٧٦ ٧٧ ٧٨ ٧٩ ٨٠ ٨١ ٨٢ ٨٣ ٨٤ ٨٥ ٨٦ ٨٧ ٨٨ ٨٩ ٩٠ ٩١ ٩٢ ٩٣ ٩٤ ٩٥ ٩٦ ٩٧ ٩٨ ٩٩ ١٠٠

دَسُوخَرَدَوُفِ مِسْرَا دَ مَسُوخَرَدَوُفِ مِسْرَا دَ مَسُوخَرَدَوُفِ مِسْرَا دَ مَسُوخَرَدَوُفِ مِسْرَا دَ
مَسُوخَرَدَوُفِ مِسْرَا دَ مَسُوخَرَدَوُفِ مِسْرَا دَ مَسُوخَرَدَوُفِ مِسْرَا دَ مَسُوخَرَدَوُفِ مِسْرَا دَ

12. $\frac{1}{2} \log_2 2 + \frac{1}{2} \log_2 2 = 1$

[illegible]

POLICY ON IDENTIFICATION AND ENGAGEMENT OF LOCAL STAKEHOLDERS

Policy Number: MNU/UC/2026/9
Version: 1.0
Approved on: 5th October 2026
Effective from: 5th October 2026
Approved by: University Council

1. Purpose

The Maldives National University (MNU), as the national university, is committed to meaningful engagement with communities and stakeholders across the Maldives. This Policy establishes a University-wide framework for identifying local stakeholders external to the University, understanding their interests and needs, and creating appropriate opportunities for their participation and engagement in MNU's teaching, research, policy engagement, community service, institutional decision-making and contribution to national development.

This Policy establishes the principles and institutional expectations for who MNU engages, why they are engaged, and how appropriate opportunities for stakeholder participation are identified.

It complements MNU's External Engagement, Representation and Protocol Guidelines, which govern the operational requirements for external engagement undertaken in an MNU capacity, including institutional representation, notification and approval requirements, authority to make commitments, coordination of formal engagements, and protocol. This Policy does not replace or duplicate those Guidelines.

2. Scope

This Policy applies to all faculties, schools, centres, campuses, departments and administrative units, and to University committees, projects and initiatives where engagement with external local stakeholders is relevant.

For the purposes of this Policy, local stakeholders are persons, communities, institutions or organisations in the Maldives outside MNU whose interests may be affected by, contribute to, or have relevant knowledge for the University's teaching, research, services, policies, projects or wider societal role.

3. Principles

MNU's identification and engagement of local stakeholders shall be guided by the following principles:

- a) **Relevance:** Stakeholders shall be identified according to the matter, location, community or activity concerned.
- b) **Inclusivity:** Engagement should seek appropriate representation of affected and relevant groups, including voices that may otherwise be less easily heard.
- c) **Mutual Respect:** Engagement shall recognise local knowledge, professional expertise, community experience and differing perspectives.
- d) **Proportionality:** The form and intensity of engagement should be appropriate to the significance, nature and likely impact of the matter.
- e) **Transparency:** The purpose and scope of engagement should be clear, including where the University retains final decision-making authority.
- f) **Accessibility:** Reasonable efforts should be made to use appropriate languages, formats, locations and modes of engagement, taking account of the dispersed geography of the Maldives and the differing circumstances of island communities.
- g) **Integrity:** Engagement shall comply with applicable requirements relating to research ethics, privacy, confidentiality, conflicts of interest and other relevant MNU policies and procedures.
- h) **Academic Independence:** Stakeholder engagement shall respect academic freedom and the independence of academic and research judgement. Consultation or participation by external stakeholders does not give a stakeholder authority to determine academic findings, research conclusions, assessment decisions or other matters properly requiring independent academic judgement.
- i) **Feedback:** Where practicable, stakeholders should be informed of significant outcomes arising from formal consultation or participation.

4. Identification of Local Stakeholders

Relevant MNU units shall identify stakeholders according to the nature, purpose and location of the activity. The primary criteria to be considered are:

- a) Alignment with Philosophy and Vision and goals.
- b) Directly or indirectly impacted by the decision or project.
- c) Possessing specialized information, technical expertise, and knowledge relevant to the area.
- d) Direct legal, social, or economic interest in the matter.
- e) Authority and responsibility for making decisions regarding the matter.
- f) Assistance in implementation and public dissemination.

These entities/parties include local councils, public and private institutions, civil society organizations, businesses, alumni, persons with special needs, youth, and the general public, as well as foreign missions established in the Maldives, international organizations, and all other relevant stakeholders.

5. Forms of Engagement

Engagement may involve consultation, dialogue, participation, partnership, co-design, knowledge exchange or dissemination, depending on the purpose and circumstances.

Appropriate mechanisms may include:

- a) community consultations, public forums, roundtables and focus groups;
- b) surveys, interviews and calls for written feedback;
- c) meetings with councils, Government agencies, civil society, industry and professional bodies;
- d) stakeholder representation on relevant advisory groups, committees or working groups, where appropriate;
- e) co-design of community programmes, research, training or outreach activities;
- f) industry and employer engagement on curriculum, skills and workforce needs;
- g) policy dialogue, expert advice and evidence-sharing with public institutions;
- h) community-based research and knowledge exchange;
- i) online and hybrid engagement to facilitate participation from islands and atolls; and
- j) other appropriate mechanisms suited to the stakeholder group, location and purpose

Not every activity requires formal consultation. The method and extent of engagement should be proportionate to the significance and likely impact of the matter.

6. Stakeholder Participation in University Decision-Making

Where a University decision, policy, project or initiative has significant implications for an identifiable external stakeholder group, MNU should consider whether stakeholder participation or consultation would materially improve the quality, relevance, inclusiveness or implementation of the decision.

Participation may include consultation, representation on an advisory body, participation in a working group, stakeholder dialogue or other appropriate mechanisms.

Stakeholder participation is ordinarily advisory and does not transfer the statutory or delegated decision-making authority of the University Council, Academic Senate, Vice Chancellor or other authorised University body.

The University should make the purpose and scope of consultation clear and should avoid creating an expectation that consultation necessarily means that all stakeholder views will be adopted.

7. Engagement Across the Maldives

As the national university, MNU shall take account of the geographic dispersion of the Maldives and seek, where relevant, to avoid limiting stakeholder engagement to Malé.

MNU's campuses, outreach centres, digital platforms and relationships with local councils, schools, community organisations and other institutions may be used to facilitate participation from atolls and island communities.

Where a matter particularly affects an island, atoll or region, reasonable efforts should be made to include stakeholders from that locality.

Appropriate use should be made of online and hybrid consultation where this can broaden participation and reduce geographic barriers

8. Engagement in Teaching and Curriculum Development

Where appropriate, academic units are encouraged to engage employers, professional bodies, alumni, community organisations, public institutions and other relevant stakeholders in matters concerning:

- a) curriculum relevance;
- b) professional and industry needs;
- c) graduate attributes and employability;
- d) placements and experiential learning;
- e) emerging knowledge and skills needs;
- f) community priorities; and
- g) opportunities for collaboration and knowledge exchange.

Stakeholder input shall inform rather than replace MNU's academic governance, quality assurance and curriculum approval processes.

Responsibility for academic standards and curriculum decisions remains with the appropriate academic bodies of the University.

9. Engagement in Research

Stakeholder and community engagement connected with research shall comply with MNU's research ethics requirements and other applicable research policies. Consultation or engagement with stakeholders does not replace ethics approval where ethics approval is required.

Researchers are encouraged, where appropriate, to engage relevant communities, practitioners, policymakers and knowledge holders in:

- a) identifying research needs and priorities;
- b) designing research;
- c) understanding local context;
- d) interpreting findings;
- e) considering the application and impact of research; and

f) communicating and sharing research findings.

Particular consideration should be given to meaningful engagement where research directly concerns or affects a specific island, community or stakeholder group.

Stakeholder participation shall not compromise the independence or integrity of research. Research findings and conclusions shall be determined through appropriate research methods, evidence and academic judgement.

10. Policy Engagement and Contribution to National Development

As the national university, MNU has a responsibility to contribute academic knowledge, research and expertise to national and local development.

MNU may engage Government ministries, agencies, local councils and other public institutions through:

- a) policy dialogue;
- b) research and evidence-sharing;
- c) expert advice;
- d) participation in consultations;
- e) technical and professional contributions;
- f) collaborative research;
- g) capacity building; and
- h) other appropriate forms of knowledge exchange.

Such engagement shall respect academic freedom, academic independence and MNU's institutional role. Engagement with Government or other public institutions does not require the University or its academics to adopt a particular policy position.

MNU may provide evidence, analysis and constructive academic critique of public policies and practices within relevant areas of expertise while maintaining appropriate institutional and professional standards.

11. Relationship with External Engagement, Representation and Protocol Guidelines

Stakeholder engagement undertaken in an MNU capacity shall, where applicable, be conducted in accordance with the MNU External Engagement, Representation and Protocol Guidelines.

Routine academic, research, professional, community and stakeholder engagement is encouraged and should not be delayed by unnecessary approval requirements.

Where stakeholder engagement involves formal representation of MNU, high-level Government or diplomatic engagement, institutional commitments, agreements, financial commitments, sponsorship, significant use of University resources, major partnerships, dignitaries or other matters requiring

institutional coordination, the notification, approval and protocol requirements established in the External Engagement, Representation and Protocol Guidelines shall apply.

Persons engaging stakeholders on behalf of MNU shall act within their delegated authority and shall not make commitments on behalf of the University unless authorised to do so.

12. Documentation and Evidence

For significant consultations or participatory processes, the unit responsible should maintain proportionate records of:

- a) the purpose of the engagement;
- b) stakeholders or stakeholder groups engaged;
- c) method of engagement;
- d) key issues or perspectives raised;
- e) relevant outcomes or decisions; and
- f) follow-up actions, where applicable.

Documentation should be proportionate to the significance of the activity and should not create unnecessary administrative requirements for routine stakeholder interactions.

Where appropriate, MNU may publish information about stakeholder engagement, partnerships, community activities and outcomes through its website, sustainability reporting, annual reports and other institutional publications.

Personal, confidential or sensitive information shall not be published or disclosed contrary to applicable requirements.

13. Closing the Feedback Loop

For significant formal consultations, MNU should, where reasonably practicable, communicate relevant outcomes to participating stakeholders.

This may include:

- a) decisions arising from the consultation;
- b) actions to be undertaken;
- c) how stakeholder input informed the matter;
- d) reasons why particular proposals could not be adopted, where appropriate; or
- e) information about subsequent stages of the initiative.

The form of feedback should be proportionate to the nature and scale of the engagement.

14. Responsibilities

- a) **University Leadership:** University leadership shall support meaningful stakeholder engagement consistent with MNU's strategic priorities, academic responsibilities and national role. Leadership shall support coordination of formal institutional and high-level stakeholder engagement and matters requiring University-level protocol in accordance with the External Engagement, Representation and Protocol Guidelines.
- b) **Faculties, Schools, Centres and Campuses:** Faculties, Schools, Centres and Campuses shall identify and engage stakeholders relevant to their disciplines, locations, programmes, research and community activities.
- c) **Academic and Research Units:** Relevant academic and research units shall support stakeholder engagement in teaching, research, knowledge exchange, policy engagement and community activities where appropriate.
- d) **Administrative and Student-Facing Units:** Administrative and student-facing units shall identify and engage relevant external stakeholders in services, programmes and initiatives within their respective areas of responsibility.
- e) **All Staff Representing MNU:** Staff engaging external stakeholders in an MNU capacity are responsible for acting professionally, accurately and within their authority and for complying with relevant University policies, procedures and guidelines.

15. Relationship with Other MNU Policies and Guidelines

This Policy shall be read together with relevant MNU policies, procedures and guidelines, including those relating to:

- a) External Engagement, Representation and Protocol;
- b) academic freedom;
- c) research and research ethics;
- d) teaching and learning;
- e) curriculum development and quality assurance;
- f) community engagement;
- g) data protection, privacy and confidentiality;
- h) conflicts of interest;
- i) communications and institutional representation; and
- j) other applicable University requirements.

Where another MNU policy, regulation, delegated authority or guideline establishes a more specific requirement for a particular activity, that requirement shall apply.

16. Review

This Policy shall be reviewed periodically in light of MNU's Strategic Plan, experience from implementation, changes to relevant University policies and developments in good practice.